

# PSYCHOLOGICAL REHABILITATION OF CHILDREN EXPERIENCING TRAUMATIC STRESS OF WAR

Nataliia Masiak MD, CEO of the Voices of Children Charitable Foundation



# The Mission of the Foundation:

We restore psychological resilience, the strength to grow and thrive, and the right to be heard for children affected by war, helping them regain faith in themselves, a sense of support, and the ability to move forward with the help of professional psychological care and a safe environment.



I DREW – AND I AM NO LONGER
AFRAID OF THE DARKNESS.
SOMEHOW, IT HELPED ME.
I JUST DREW WHAT I WANTED –
AND THAT'S IT,

SAID 9-YEAR-OLD SOFIIA.

# "CAMP+" - THREE-WEEK FAMILY RECOVERY CAMP FOR CHILDREN AND THEIR PARENTS WHO HAVE EXPERIENCED TRAUMATIC STRESS DURING MILITARY ACTIONS IN UKRAINE



Last year, we arranged family camps for 60 families (85 children and 61 adults).

# They are:

- residents of frontline territories;
- people who escaped occupation;
- those who have gone through traumatic experiences;
- mothers with children whose husbands are missing or in Russian captivity;
- families whose children were forcibly deported to russia.



# THE OUTCOMES OF THE RESEARCH



The number of participants: 60 families

Period of data collection: June 2024 - August 2024

#### **EVALUATION TOOLS:**

- Children's Emotional Manifestation Scale (SDQ questionnaire), CRIES-8
- Parental Well-Being Questionnaire (Parental Stress Index, shorten version)
- Focus groups and interviews with parents
- Pre-post surveys (pre/post design)







#### POSITIVE IMPACT ON CHILDREN

- Reduction of anxiety and fear symptoms
  - **68%** of children have demonstrated decreased anxiety symptoms after participation
- Improving of social interaction
  - 72% of children have become more open in communication with the peers
- Improvements in sleep and eating behavior
  - 59% of parents reported normalized sleep and appetite in their children

# POSITIVE IMPACT ON PARENTS AND FAMILIES

Reduced parental stress levels:

The average stress score decreased by 23%

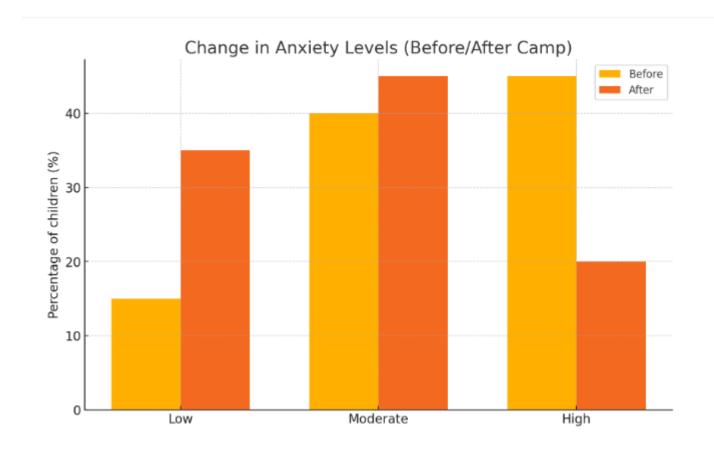
Strengthened emotional bond with the child:

81% of parents reported better understanding of their children's emotional needs

Sense of support and community

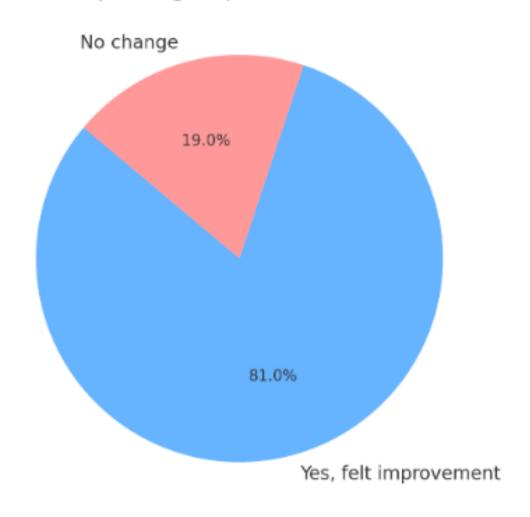
87% of parents said that due to the the camp they felt less alone in facing challenges



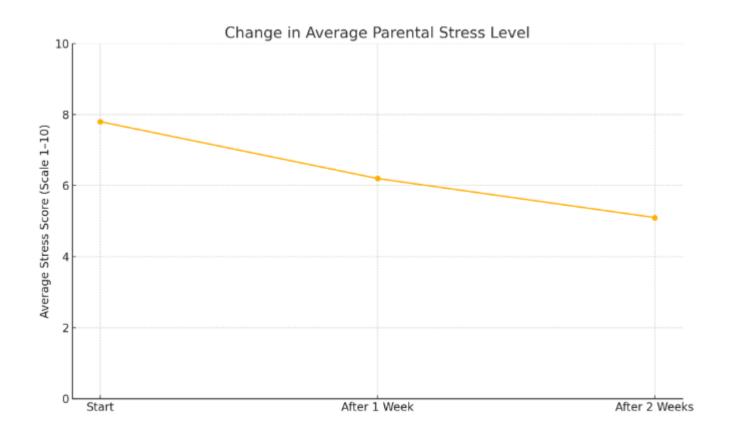




# Parents Reporting Improved Emotional Bond











"For the first time, I was able to calmly talk with my daughter about what we experienced during the occupation. Before the camp, she didn't say a single word about it."

— Mother from Kherson region

"My son approached other children to play for the first time in two years. He has become less irritable."

Father from Donetsk region

# FORMS OF PSYCHOSOCIAL ASSISTANCE:



- groups for mothers who have lost husbands or have relatives in captivity;
- individual psychological sessions for parents;
- psychoeducation and support for families raising children with signs of trauma;
- physical therapy;
- art therapy;
- communication trainings;
- psychological seggames;
- conversations about parenting and supporting children, and many other healing practices and techniques.





# **HOW WE WORK**



#### WE FOLLOW A THREE-LEVEL MODEL:



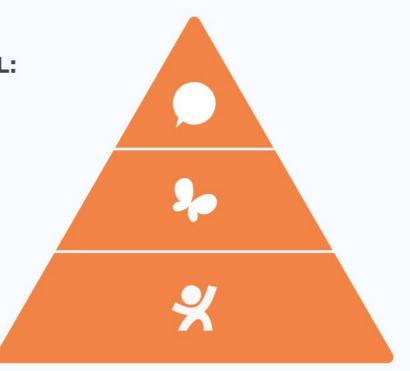
**Body** – stabilization of the nervous system, body-based practices, movements and breathing



Emotions — working with experiences through play, creativity, and group interaction



Thoughts – integration of traumatic experience through psychotherapy and reflection



We use scientifically based methods of psychological recovery for children with proven effectiveness: traumafocused CBT, art and bodyoriented therapy, sensory integration, EMDR, play therapy, mindfulness, and family-based approaches.

# MAIN PARTS OF THE PROGRAM FOR CHILDREN:



#### **Getting Acquainted with Nature:**

Children learned how to light a fire, swim in kayaks, and treat natural resources with care.

### **Interacting and Communicating:**

The intensive includes team games, building and strengthening new connections, and training skills in accepting and providing help to others.

#### **Recreation and Master Classes:**

Children learned how to craft and decorate candles, paint beads, and work with clay.

## Working with Psychologists:

We helped participants find a sense of inner strength, discussed topics such as conflict resolution and anger management, and practiced meditation and gratitude techniques.





# MAIN PARTS OF THE PROGRAM FOR MOTHERS:



### **Psychoemotional Support**

- Psychological support groups for parents
- A safe space to share and process experiences
- Working through guilt, anxiety, and loss
- Emotional self-regulation techniques
- Body-oriented practices
  - Breathing exercises, light movement sessions
  - Grounding and reconnecting with the body
- Stress reduction techniques
  - Mindfulness, art therapy
  - Drawing emotions, working with symbols
  - Keeping a gratitude journal

### **Supporting Parental Roles and Skills**

- Psychoeducation: "How war affects children and families?"
- Understanding children's psychology under stress
- Recognizing signs of trauma in children
- Sessions to develop positive parenting skills
  - How to listen to your child and understand their emotions
  - Supporting a secure emotional bond
  - Helping children
- Working with one's own childhood experiences
  - How your own upbringing affects your parenting style?
  - Exercises: "What kind of parent do I want to be?"

### **Family Interaction**

- Family workshops (together with children)
- Creating symbolic items together (bracelets, flags, family crests)
- Games to build trust and cooperation
- Family art therapy or storytelling therapy
  - Creating a shared family story
  - Drawing "Our Family After the War"

#### Other

- Legal consultations (as needed)
  - Restoring documents, obtaining status of people suffered from the war
- Individual sessions with a psychologist
  - For those in need of deeper support









# **HOW YOU CAN HELP:**

- Make your contribution to one of the areas (programs, infrastructure, training);
- share information about us in your community;

- provide professional expertise and resources;
- become a strategic partner;



rozvadovska@voices.org.ua



safarov@voices.org.ua



voices.org.ua